2021 年度　一般選抜

英　語

受験番号	
氏　名	

注　意　事　項

1．試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子を開かないでください。

2．問題冊子は 13 ページ、解答用紙は 1 枚です。

3．用紙の落丁や印刷ミス等に気付いた場合は、手をあげて監督者に知らせてください。

4．解答は、すべて解答用紙の所定の箇所に記入してください。なお、解答は必ず鉛筆又はシャープペンシルで記入してください。

5．下敷の使用は認めません。

6．試験開始後は退場できません。

7．解答用紙は書き損じても再交付はしません。

8．解答の下書き等は、問題冊子の余白を利用してください。

9．気分が悪くなった時、質問がある場合は、手をあげて監督者に知らせてください。

10．受付票は机の番号札の隣に置いてください。

11．スマートフォン、携帯電話及びウェアラブル端末等の電子機器は、電源を切り、カバンの中にしまってください。

12．問題冊子は解答用紙とともに回収します。

英　語

1　次の英文(1)〜(10)の空欄を補うのに最も適当な語または語句を、(a)〜(d)から 1 つ
選び、記号で答えなさい。

(1)　You have to (　) for your absence from the class.

(a) account 　　　(b) take 　　　(c) tell 　　　(d) stand

(2)　I cannot put (　) with all that noise any longer.

(a) in 　　　(b) on 　　　(c) off 　　　(d) up

(3)　You had better wait till the police (　).

(a) arrive 　　　(b) arrives 　　　(c) arrived 　　　(d) arriving

(4)　Steven, if (　), is a sensible man.

(a) anything 　　　(b) ever 　　　(c) then 　　　(d) possible

(5)　Would you mind (　) me the salt?

(a) pass 　　　(b) to pass 　　　(c) passing 　　　(d) having passed

(6)　Customs and manners vary from one country to (　).

(a) another 　　　(b) other 　　　(c) others 　　　(d) the other

(7)　The man is becoming forgetful, (　) bothers him a lot.

(a) it 　　　(b) that 　　　(c) what 　　　(d) which

(8)　Everything that was asked (　) has now been sent.

(a) after 　　　(b) for 　　　(c) on 　　　(d) to

(9)　When you learn a foreign language, your own language habits sometimes get
in your (　).

(a) mistake 　　　(b) side 　　　(c) trouble 　　　(d) way

(10)　People tend to (　) it for granted that the professor can speak English.

(a) go 　　　(b) make 　　　(c) take 　　　(d) think

2 次の(1)〜(5)の空欄に当てはまる最も適切な文を下の(ア)〜(オ)から１つ選び、
記号で答えなさい。

George: So Mei Li, how long have you lived in Canada?

Mei Li: Let's see. I have been here about 12 years. I work at an IT company in
            Vancouver. (1   )

George: What surprised you when you first moved here?

Mei Li: The diversity! (2   )

George: Really?

Mei Li: Yes. You see, I come from a small town. Before moving to Vancouver, I
            never really saw people from different countries living together in one
            community.

George: (3   )

Mei Li: Hmm… when I first moved to Vancouver, I was scared of trying new
            things. (4   ) They invited me to do new things, and it was
            really fun. So, I learned to take more risks and be outgoing.

George: Huh. (5   )

Mei Li: Yes. The weather. It's much colder here than where I am from, and it
            can rain at any time. So, I always carry an umbrella.

   (ア) But I'm originally from China.
   (イ) But I started to meet different people.
   (ウ) How has living here changed you?
   (エ) It's so interesting to see people from all over the world living together in one
        place.
   (オ) Is there anything else you found surprising?

3 次の(ア)〜(オ)の単語において、最も強く発音する音節を選び数字で答えなさい。

(ア) an-nu-al   (イ) ap-pro-pri-ate   (ウ) ec-o-nom-ics
     1　2　3   1　　2　　3　　4   1　2　3　4

(エ) in-dus-tri-al   (オ) pho-tog-ra-pher
     1　2　　3　　4   1　　2　　3　　4

4 次の(ア)〜(オ)の日本語を英単語一語で答えなさい。

(ア)　征服する

(イ)　集中する

(ウ)　政治

(エ)　投票する

(オ)　重力

5 (1)～(5)の日本文と英文とが同じ意味になるように、それぞれの空欄の中に
　英単語を 1 つ書き入れ、英文を完成させなさい。

(1) 彼女が参加するかしないかは私にはどうでもよいことだ。

　　It makes no （　　　） to me whether she joins us or not.

(2) どうぞ遠慮なく連絡をください。

　　Please feel （　　　） to contact us.

(3) 私は 4 分の 3 キロ歩いた。

　　I walked three （　　　） of a kilometer.

(4) 彼と同じくらい流暢に英語が話せたらいいのになあ。

　　If （　　　） I could speak English as fluently as he!

(5) 何が起ころうとも、私は決心を変えない。

　　（　　　） what may, I won't change my mind.

Cultural beliefs regarding which foods are good to eat change as more people travel, food products are sold, and advertising spreads worldwide. Eating *silk worms and other insects used to be common in Japan. Today, though, eating insects is taboo for most Japanese, Europeans, and North Americans. Eating beef was once taboo in Japan, but Japanese nowadays love hamburgers and are eating less rice and fewer vegetables.

Global meat consumption has approximately doubled in the last fifty years. Meat's popularity is negatively linked to the release of greenhouse gases, fossil fuel use, water pollution, and hunger. When you buy beef, you are paying for these problems.

Raising animals (①) lots of land and food. Eighty percent of farm land is used for raising grain and vegetables for animals. As beef consumption (②), farmers destroy forests to create more land to raise food for cows. Cattle ranching is the biggest cause of forest destruction. Cows consume tremendous amounts of grass, grain, and vegetables, yet we (A)gain very little food from animals in comparison. Some researchers estimate that in order for you to eat half a kilogram of beef, a cow needs to consume six kilograms of grains, grasses, or vegetables. If we ate less meat, there would be more food available for everyone.

Moreover, a large beef cow in the U.S. produces around 12 tons of *manure in only one year. Cow manure releases methane, a dangerous greenhouse gas, and manure pollutes rivers, lakes, the oceans, and our drinking water supply.

Japanese researchers estimate that the energy we use to produce one kilogram of beef equals the energy that an average (non-hybrid) car uses to go 250 kilometers. People could eat sixteen vegetable meals for the same amount of energy that is needed to produce one meal of beef. And (B)producing beef releases about 24 times the amount of greenhouse gases into the atmosphere as vegetable production does.

Would you like to have a more ecofriendly diet? You can. (C)Pork, chicken, and insects are (the, beef, for, better, much, environment, than). Over two billion people

worldwide eat insects. Vegetarianism is the most ecofriendly diet of all. For thousands of years, many Hindus and Buddhists have been vegetarians.

Is there a way to (③) the worldwide desire for meat and some of the environmental problems related to eating meat? During (④), governments often change the lifestyles of their citizens with media campaigns. During World Wars I & II, the United States government used the slogan "Meatless Monday" to encourage people to eat less meat so energy and other resources could be used for the war effort. Similarly, couldn't eating less meat be (⑤) as a way to fight climate change?

Yes, it could, and that is what is happening around the world. (⑥), local and international health organizations, the United Nations, and at least thirty-six governments are encouraging Meatless Mondays as a way to protect nature and our health.

If everyone ate less meat, our air and water would be cleaner. More grains would be available at lower prices. Approximately 800 million poor people on our planet don't have enough to eat. By eating less meat, we could help feed them, and cutting meat consumption would also save our forests.

The food we buy and consume affects the health of our planet. Choosing to buy and eat the most ecofriendly foods can help solve many environmental problems and also keep us healthy.

Excerpted from "Cultural Issues Environmental Issues." *Culture, Food, and Environmental Issues,* NAN'UN-DO, 2016. pp.74-75.

*silk worm カイコ *manure 肥料、肥やし

問1 下線部(A) gain と同じ意味で使われている文を(a)~(c)から 1 つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

(a) No gain without pain.

(b) The clock in my sister's room gains 5 minutes a week.

(c) When children are praised, they gain confidence.

問 2 (①) ~ (⑥)の空欄を補うのに最も適当な語を、(a)~(d)から 1 ずつ選び記号で
答えなさい。

(①) (a) problem   (b) questions   (c) requires   (d) replies

(②) (a) improves   (b) increases   (c) important   (d) lessens

(③) (a) reduce   (b) add   (c) show   (d) present

(④) (a) ancient time   (b) lunchtime   (c) wartime   (d) overtime

(⑤) (a) a problem   (b) an issue   (c) promoted   (d) pleased

(⑥) (a) Finally   (b) Consequently   (c) Firstly   (d) Currently

問 3　本文の内容について正しいものには T を、間違っているものには F を書きなさい。

(1)　According to the author, we should eat more beef to save the environment.

(2)　Cattle ranching helps to save the forests and raise plants.

(3)　One of the reasons why we need to decrease the amount of cow manure is that
it includes methane.

(4)　Less than two billion people like to eat insects.

(5)　We can buy grains at lower prices if we eat more beef.

問 4　下線部(B)を日本語に訳しなさい。

問 5　下線部(C)を「牛肉よりはるかに環境によい」という日本語の意味になるように
(　) の中の単語を正しい順番に並べ替え、2 番目、4 番目に入る単語を記入し
なさい。

Pork, chicken, and insects are (　　) (②) (　　) (④) (　　) (　　) (　　).

下記の求人広告とそれに対する E メールを読んで、問 1~2 に答えなさい。

[JOB OPENING]

Manchester Media & Telecom, a telecommunication company, is now seeking a sales manager to work at our headquarters in Manchester. The responsibilities include supervising sales representatives, organizing promotional campaigns, and attending regional management meetings. (　A　) applicants must have at least three years of management experience, with some background in trading or marketing. Familiarity with our product Telecom 5G Software is needed. When you are interested in the position, please submit your resume and two references to Donald Beckham, the personnel director, beckham@mantele.com by August 7, 2020.

To:　　　　　Donald Beckham <beckham@mantele.com>

From:　　　　Jeremy Vardy <jvardy@halifax.com>

Subject:　　 Job Advertisement

Date:　　　　July 31, 2020

Dear Mr. Beckham,

I am writing in regard to your job announcement in *Manager Web* on July 27. I am very interested in the position you referred to. I started my profession as a sales representative at a midsize company in Cork, and for the past five years I have been in a management position in Dublin. My complete understanding about your software will add to the future (　B　) of your company.

I look forward to hearing from you.

Sincerely,

Jeremy Vardy

問1　本文の内容について正しいものには T を、間違っているものには F を書きなさい。

(a) The person who will apply to the advertised position must have some knowledge of both buying and selling.

(b) The responsibilities of the advertised position include attending meetings, making plans, supervising staff, and traveling abroad.

(c) If someone is interested in this position, she or he had better make an appointment with Mr. Beckham first.

(d) According to the two documents, Jeremy Vardy has many acquaintances in Manchester Media & Telecom.

(e) Jeremy Vardy is one of the ideal applicants that the recruiting company is seeking for in this advertisement.

問2　（A）、（B）の空欄を補うのに最も適当な語を (a)~(d)から 1 つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

（A）　(a) Classified　(b) Modified　(c) Qualified　(d) Satisfied

（B）　(a) personality　(b) poverty　(c) property　(d) prosperity