

(試験時間 60分)

2022年度 一般選抜

## 英 語

受験番号	
氏 名	

### 注 意 事 項

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子を開かないでください。
2. 問題冊子は13ページ、解答用紙は1枚です。
3. 用紙の落丁や印刷ミス等に気付いた場合は、手をあげて監督者に知らせてください。
4. 解答は、すべて解答用紙の所定の箇所に記入してください。なお、解答は必ず鉛筆又はシャープペンシルで記入してください。
5. 下敷の使用は認めません。
6. 試験開始後は退場できません。
7. 解答用紙は書き損じても再交付はしません。
8. 解答の下書き等は、問題冊子の余白を利用してください。
9. 気分が悪くなった時、質問がある場合は、手をあげて監督者に知らせてください。
10. 受付票は机の番号札の隣に置いてください。
11. スマートフォン、携帯電話、通信機能を有するスマートウォッチ、その他ウェアラブル端末等の電子機器は電源を切り、カバンの中に入れてください。
12. 問題冊子は解答用紙とともに回収します。

## 英 語

1 次の英文(1)～(10)の空欄を補うのに最も適当な語または語句を、(a)～(d)から 1 つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) We would often give him ( ) with his work.  
(a) a toe (b) a face (c) a mouth (d) a hand
- (2) ( ) had he heard the news before he rushed out.  
(a) Hardly (b) Directly (c) Soon (d) When
- (3) Light travels ( ) than sound.  
(a) more fast (b) much faster (c) much more faster (d) fast enough
- (4) I am certain of her daughter ( ) the college entrance examination.  
(a) pass (b) passes (c) passing (d) passed
- (5) David easily ( ) to life in the new country because he was young.  
(a) adopted (b) addicted (c) adapted (d) assigned
- (6) What they are saying doesn't ( ) any sense.  
(a) make (b) take (c) get (d) come
- (7) Nancy was made ( ) there against her will.  
(a) go (b) to go (c) going (d) to going
- (8) Something is wrong with my phone. I will ( ) it repaired soon.  
(a) have (b) let (c) make (d) be
- (9) ( ) that Edison invented the lightbulb.  
(a) He is said (b) He was said  
(c) They are said (d) It is said
- (10) She doesn't like ( ) of these two bags — not this one, nor that one.  
(a) none (b) neither (c) either (d) all

2 次の(1)～(5)の空欄に当てはまる最も適切な文を下の(ア)～(オ)から1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

Starting next semester, Aoi is going to study at the English school which Nao went to. Aoi and Nao are cousins, and Nao has lived in the United States for two years. Nao introduced Aoi to Josephine, who can give her a lot of hints to start a new life in Los Angeles.

Aoi: Last night, I received an email from the English school I'm going to.  
( 1 )

Josephine: Really? That's too bad. Nao and I were afraid of that.

Aoi: ( 2 )

Josephine: ( 3 ) You can use the guest room. I can tell my mother about it.

Aoi: ( 4 )

Josephine: OK, then. Can you tell me about it when you decide? You are more than welcome to stay at my parents' house. You'd better talk about it with Nao, too. She cares about your life very much.

Aoi: ( 5 )

(ア) If you think you're going to rent an apartment by yourself, you might as well stay at my parents' house.

(イ) Unfortunately, they said there are no more rooms available in their dormitory.

(ウ) They asked me if I wanted them to find an apartment for me.

(エ) You two are so kind to me. Thank you for your concern.

(オ) Oh, I appreciate your kind offer, but let me discuss it with my parents first.

3 次の(ア)～(オ)の単語において、最も強く発音する音節を選び数字で答えなさい。

(ア) dec-o-rate

1 2 3

(イ) in-struc-tion

1 2 3

(ウ) ef-fi-cien-cy

1 2 3 4

(エ) con-sid-er-a-tion

1 2 3 4 5

(オ) sig-nif-i-cant

1 2 3 4

4 次の(ア)～(オ)の日本語を英単語で答えなさい。

(ア) 人口

(イ) 除外する

(ウ) 姪

(エ) 最大限

(オ) 危険な

5 (1)～(5)の日本語と英文とが同じ意味になるように、それぞれの空欄の中に英単語を1つ書き入れ、英文を完成させなさい。

(1) あの女性は素晴らしい政治家であり、さらに優れた研究者でもある。

That woman is a great politician, and ( ) is more, a good scholar.

(2) 田中さんは私の家に来るときは必ずおいしいお菓子を持ってきてくれる。

Mr. Tanaka never comes to my house ( ) bringing me delicious sweets.

(3) 彼女には欠点があるからなおさら彼女が好きだ。

I like her ( ) the better for her faults.

(4) 彼は早寝早起きすることを習慣にしている。

He makes it a habit to ( ) good hours.

(5) 昨日はどうして電話してくれなかったの？

How ( ) you didn't call me yesterday?

6 下記の長文を読み、問 1～5 に答えなさい。

Did you know there are over 300 kinds of kimchi in Korea? Kimchi is eaten as is, but it is also a must-have seasoning in the kitchen. In the early days, kimchi did not contain chili pepper at all. ( ① ) chili peppers came to Korea, people used to put it in their boots to keep out the cold in winter. ( ② ), it is said that they started to put chili pepper in food to ( A ) appetite.

Every year, all members of the family gather for an event called *Gimjang*. It is one of the biggest events in Korea, and it is dedicated to kimchi making. ( ③ ) this event, the art of kimchi making is passed down from parent to child. Each family has their own style and recipe for making kimchi, (B)(teach, is, so, for, a, time, them, this, good, to) their children and grandchildren their family recipe. Everyone will work together to make enough kimchi for one year. ( ④ ) is this a good family-bonding event, but it is also a good community-building event.

There is a big announcement in Korea called the *Gimjang jeonseon* front. This is the time of year when the weather is perfect for kimchi making. On each day leading up to the *Gimjang* event, the lowest temperature should be zero degrees \*Celsius, and the average temperature should be less than four. The *Gimjang jeonseon* front comes down from the north to the south of Korea. Korean people refer to the *jeonseon* and decide on when they can make the best kimchi.

During *Gimjang*, 100 to 200 Chinese cabbages are used to make kimchi. But how can they store so much kimchi at home? Every Korean household has two refrigerators: a regular refrigerator and a kimchi refrigerator. These kimchi fridges are specially designed to store kimchi at the perfect temperature for \*fermentation. They are also large enough to store one year's worth of kimchi made during *Gimjang*. There is also a special filter built in that stops the smell of the kimchi from escaping.

These days, younger people tend to enjoy more western foods than traditional Korean foods like kimchi, even though it is one of the most common side dishes for school lunch meals. ( ⑤ ), once they get married, they will usually buy a kimchi

fridge just like their parents and grandparents did. (C) These traditions let them truly understand the taste of home and pass down the custom to their children and grandchildren.

Excerpted from “The Crossroads of Food, Culture, and Tradition.” *Guess What?!—Intercultural Surprises—*, NAN’UN·DO, 2020. p.76.

\*Celsius 摂氏

\*fermentation 発酵

問1 本文の( ① )～( ⑤ )の空欄を補うのに最も適切な語を、(a)～(f)から選び記号で答えなさい。なお、選択肢の中には使われないものも含まれています。

- (a) However            (b) Afterwards            (c) While  
(d) Not only            (e) When            (f) During

問2 ( A )に入る語を(a)～(e)から1つ選び記号で答えなさい。

- (a) decrease            (b) ruin            (c) eat            (d) increase            (e) lose

問3 本文の内容について正しいものにはTを、間違っているものにはFを書きなさい。

- (1) From the beginning, kimchi contained chili pepper.
- (2) It is important to check the outside temperature when making kimchi.
- (3) In Korea, people use 100-200 Chinese cabbages to make kimchi every day.
- (4) In Korea, people need two refrigerators designed to keep kimchi for the whole year.
- (5) A Kimchi refrigerator has a special filter that stops the smell of the kimchi from escaping.
- (6) Younger generations in Korea prefer eating western foods.

問 4 下線部(B)を「それゆえ、家庭でのキムチ作りは彼らが（子供や孫に家庭のレシピを）伝える良い機会になる」という日本語の意味になるように（ ）の中の単語を正しい順番に並べ替え、④、⑧に入る単語を記入しなさい。

Each family has their own style and recipe ... kimchi, ( ① ) ( ② ) ( ③ ) ( ④ )  
( ⑤ ) ( ⑥ ) ( ⑦ ) ( ⑧ ) ( ⑨ ) ( ⑩ ) their children and grandchildren their  
family recipe.

問 5 下線部(C)を日本語に訳しなさい。



7

Read the following email and answer the questions.

To: uehara\_satoshi@mailservice.com

From: nate\_willson@mailservice.com

Subject: Re: Advice

Date: January 28, 2022

Dear Satoshi,

Sorry for my late reply. I was a bit busy with school assignments.

As to your last question—if I were you, I would get a part-time job. I have heard that it is a great opportunity to learn job skills. This experience could help you after graduation when you are looking for a full-time job. (A) You ought to find a job where you don't have to work too many times a week. And if you feel that the job has a negative effect on your studies, you can quit. That's what I would do, but you must make your own ( B ). You know what is best for you.

Okinawa sounds like a great place to visit! Actually, I love pork legs and *Goya Champuru*. After reading your email I surfed the net about the Dragon Boat Festival. There were many beautiful pictures. The boat ornaments are out of this world! I have never seen anything like them at any boat festival here in Australia. I should visit some time, but I have heard that Japan is quite expensive. I guess I need to start saving money for the trip.

Maybe we could go to Okinawa together. And then in the summer you could come and visit my hometown. Summer is a great time to visit. There are so many things we can do outdoors. We can go camping, watch a Sydney Rays rugby game, swim in the lakes, go hiking, play street hockey, or enjoy some other outdoor activities. What do you think? Are you interested?

Cheers,

Nate

1. Why is Nate writing this email to Satoshi?
  - (a) Nate and Satoshi are planning to work together.
  - (b) Nate is replying to Satoshi's previous inquiry.
  - (c) Nate is announcing the delay of their trip.
  - (d) Nate is inviting Satoshi to participate in a dragon boat festival.
  
2. Why is Nate excited about the dragon boats in Okinawa?
  - (a) Because he is a boat racer himself.
  - (b) Because he likes surfing and swimming.
  - (c) Because they are the same as the ones he's seen in Australia.
  - (d) Because they are fabulously decorated.
  
3. What is NOT mentioned in the text?
  - (a) Nate's reply to Satoshi was delayed.
  - (b) Nate is forcing Satoshi to start working part-time.
  - (c) Okinawa must be expensive to visit.
  - (d) The Sydney Rays is a rugby team.
  
4. What is Nate going to do in order to visit Japan?
  - (a) He is going to play on a Sydney Rays rugby team.
  - (b) He is going to surf on a Dragon Boat.
  - (c) He is going to start saving money.
  - (d) He is going camping.
  
5. Translate the underlined sentence (A) into Japanese.
  
6. Choose the most appropriate word for the blank ( B ).
  - (a) presentation    (b) decision    (c) mistake    (d) reservation